

CLASS -VII Mathematics (Exponents and Powers)

Choose correct option in questions 1 to 4.

- Find the value of $(-9)^3 \times (-4)^2$.
a) -11664 b) 36
c) 5 d) 25
- Simplify: $7^x \times 7^2$
a) 7^{x+3} b) 7^{x+2}
c) 7^{2x} d) 7^{x-2}
- Which is greatest among the following?
a) 8^2 b) 4^3
c) 2^8 d) 3^2
- Find the value of $(6^0 - 2^0) \times (6^0 + 2^0)$.
a) 2 b) 1
c) 3 d) 0
- In $(-9)^4$, the base is _____ and the exponent is 4.
- $(-1)^4$ is equal to ____.
- $(a^x)^y =$ ____
- What should be added to $2y^2 - 4yz - 2z^2$ to get $y^2 - 2yz - z^2$.
- Express the following numbers in the standard form.
a) 5,223,000,000
b) 256,000,000
- Simplify and write the answer in exponential form.
a) $3^7 \div 3^4$
b) $5^8 \div 5^4$

3 -6 $2m-1$

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Answer key

1. a
2. b ; { $7^x \times 7^2 = 7^{x+2}$ (when bases are same and there is a sign of multiplication in between then the exponents get added) }
3. c ; { $8^2 = 64$, $4^3 = 64$, $2^8 = 256$, $3^2 = 9$ }
4. a; { $(6^0 - 2^0) \times (6^0 + 2^0) = (1 - 1) \times (1 + 1) = (0) \times (2) = 0$ (any base number with exponent 0 is equal to 1) }
5. -9
6. 1
7. a^{xy} ; { in this case exponents will get multiplied }
8. $(y^2 - 2yz - z^2) - (2y^2 - 4yz - 2z^2)$
 $= y^2 - 2yz - z^2 - 2y^2 + 4yz + 2z^2$
 $= -y^2 + 2yz + z^2$
9. a. 5.223×10^9
b) 2.56×10^8
10. a) 3^3 ; { 3^{7-4} when the bases are same and there is a sign of division in between then the exponents get subtracted }
b) 5^4 ; { 5^{8-4} when the bases are same and there is a sign of division in between then the exponents get subtracted }